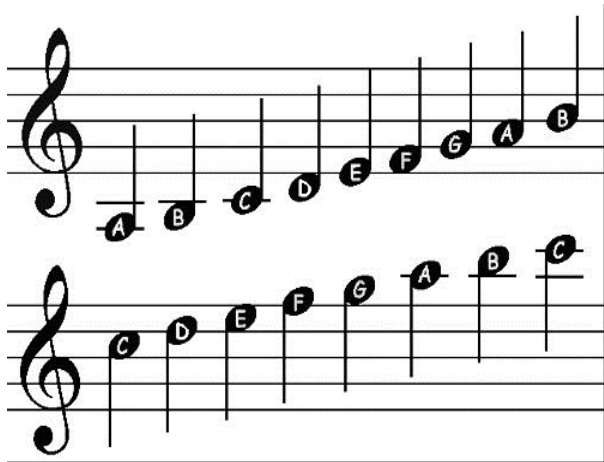


## Year 4 Music: Toccata and Fugue in D Minor, Bach (term)

### Learning to Recap:

- A composer writes music. A conductor leads music
- A beat is a unit of music. Music is written using notes.
- Pitch refers to the frequency of a note—how high or low it is
- A graphic score is a way of writing down music it uses shapes and symbols
- Music often tells a story
- Music with lyrics (words) is called a song.
- When songs are sung with no background music, this is called a cappella
- Body percussion, beat boxing and sound effects can help emphasis ideas in music.
- A motif is a very short musical idea

### New Knowledge and Vocabulary

Johann Sebastian Bach	1685-1750. German musician and composer. Wrote music throughout the 18th century
Toccata and Fugue in D minor	Toccata—a free-form introduction with lots of fast scales Fugue—lots of overlapping repetitions of a main theme.
Musical Scale	A series of notes differing in pitch (usually within an octave)
 <p>The diagram shows two staves of music. The top staff contains notes A, B, C, D, E, F, G, A, B. The bottom staff contains notes C, D, E, F, G, A, B, C. Each note is labeled with its corresponding letter.</p>	
Fugue	A complex musical shape similar to a round
Graphic score	Diagrammatic representation of music—using shapes and symbols or notes
Orchestrate	Choosing which instruments play which parts
Round	A music shape with several groups performing the same music but starting at staggered intervals
Toccato	Means 'touch' - a piece of music with many fast notes



### TOCCATA AND FUGUE IN D MINOR

Adagio (♩ = c. 80)  
TOCCATA

By JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH  
Arranged by Philip Keveren



The image shows a musical score for the Toccata and Fugue in D Minor. It includes a tempo marking of Adagio (♩ = c. 80) and a section marked Presto (♩ = 100). The score is arranged for piano and features complex rhythmic patterns and dynamics.

### Because, but, therefore...

Bach is still played on the radio because...  
Bach is still played on the radio but...  
Bach is still played on the radio therefore...

### Application of knowledge

#### Orchestrate a fugue

Write and perform fugue using body percussion

Play music on pitched instruments following a graphic score